

Exploring socio-spatial disparities in Western and socialist cities Theoretical challenges and empirical insights

Digital Workshop Nov. 20th 2020 organized by IRS Erkner

Socio-spatial disparities were a major point of interest in the early days of modern urban history research. Segregation of workers, upper classes, ethnic or religious minorities in different quarters of cities was regarded as a key indicator of social injustice and a trigger of class struggles in liberal capitalist societies. In the last two decades historians have developed new approaches which revise old ideas on the purely negative effects of socio-spatial segregation. In contrast the function of "arrival quarters" and socially homogenous quarters for the integration of immigrants is underlined. Moreover, we see that problems of socio-spatial disparities in Western welfare regimes and socialist cities have not yet been analysed in a comparative and comprehensive way from a cross-cultural perspective.

The workshop will explore urban social disparities in the late 20th century with a focus on two key problems of research:

- 1. Which *theoretical approaches and methods* do we have to describe socio-spatial disparities in Western welfare and in socialist cities and to critically evaluate them in a common conceptual framework?
- 2. Which fresh concepts and results of empirical research do we have which integrate dynamics of ethnicity, migration, gender etc. and the communicative and cultural dimensions of socio-spatial disparities and go beyond traditional approaches towards urban social segregation?

Program

10.00 Introduction

■ (Christoph Bernhardt IRS)

10.15 Theoretical approaches and concepts

- Social Segregation after Class and Empire (Simon Gunn, CUH Leicester)
- Socio-spatial disparities in socialist societies and cities (Christoph Bernhardt, IRS Erkner)
- Disparities as Experience? How to reconstruct and interpret the perception of being left behind (Sebastian Haumann, TU Darmstadt)
- Comment (Alexander Nützenadel, IfG Humboldt-University)

11.30 Empirical insights: Social disparities in European cities, late 20th c.

- Central Arrival Quarters in 20th Century Post-War Urbanisation: Stockholm and Oslo (*Hakan Forsell, Univ. Stockholm*)
- Socio-spatial disparities and ethnic boundary-making in mixed Albanian-Slavic cities of Socialist Yugoslavia (*Pieter Troch, Univ. Ghent*)
- Tracing the Global Career of "Gentrification" in the late 20th Century (Christiane Reinecke, Univ. Osnabrück)
- The Advocacy Planning and the Civil Rights Movement in the United States (Marianna Charitonidou, EZH Zurich)

- Comment (Marjaana Niemi, Tampere)
- 13.00 Break
- 13.30- Internal Discussion on Session EAUH 2021, Special Issue etc.
- 14.30